

Editorial [Author (if available). "Title." Editorial. *Publication* day Mon. year, edition: page(s). Medium. Date accessed—online sources only.]

"Keeping Dick Cheney's Secrets." Editorial. *New York Times* 11 Dec. 2002: A34. Print.

Editorial—E-SOURCE

"Keeping Dick Cheney's Secrets." Editorial. *New York Times* 11 Dec. 2002: A34. Web. 25 Nov. 2003.

Anonymous Article ["Title." *Publication* day Mon. year, edition: page(s). Medium. Date accessed—online sources only.]

"Bringing Colleges Up to Code." *Newsweek* 16 July 2001: 8. Print.

Anonymous Article—E-SOURCE

"Bringing Colleges Up to Code." *Newsweek* 16 July 2001: 8. Web. 24 Nov. 2003.

Book or Film Review [Author. "Title." Rev. of *Work Reviewed*. *Publication* day Mon. year, edition: pages. Medium. Date accessed—online sources only.]

Denby, David. "Dead Reckoning." Rev. of *Mystic River* and *Kill Bill, Vol. 1*. *New Yorker* 13 Oct. 2003: 112. Print.

Book or Film Review—E-SOURCE

Denby, David. "Dead Reckoning." Rev. of *Mystic River* and *Kill Bill, Vol. 1*. *New Yorker* 13 Oct. 2003: 112. Web. 25 Nov. 2003.

Entire Web Site (with author)—E-SOURCE [Author, Editor, or Corporate Author. *Site title*. Site sponsor. Date of publication or last update. Medium. Date accessed.]

Peterson, Susan Lynn. *The Life of Martin Luther*. 1999. Susan Lynn Peterson., 2005. Web. 24 Jan. 2009.

United States. Environmental Protection Agency. *Drinking Water Standards*. EPA, 28 Nov 2006. Web. 24 Jan. 2007.

Margaret Sanger Papers Project. History Dept., New York U, 18 Oct. 2000. Web. 6 Jan. 2009.

Short Work from a Web Site—E-SOURCE

[Author (if available). "Title." *Site title*. Sponsor of site. Medium. Date accessed.]

Shiva, Vandana. "Bioethics: A Third World Issue." *NativeWeb*. NativeWeb, n.d. Web. 22 Jan. 2009.

Email—E-SOURCE [Writer's name. "Subject line." "Message to ____." Date of message. Medium.]

Smith, Walter. "Re: Five ideas for revision." Message to the author. 15 mar. 2009. E-mail.

Personal interview (conducted by you) [Name of interviewee, "Personal Interview" or "Telephone interview." Date of interview.]

Akufo, Dautey. Personal interview. 11 Aug. 2007.

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MLA Style Guide 2009



This MLA Style Guide follows the MLA Handbook for Writers of Research Papers (7th ed., Modern Language Association, 2009).

For further assistance with MLA style, consult your instructor, the MLA website <<http://www.mla.org>>, and Diana Hacker's *Rules for Writers* (6th ed., Bedford/St. Martin's, 2009).

General MLA essay guidelines:

1. Double-space the whole document, including heading, quotations, and the Works Cited page. There should be no greater or fewer than one extra space between any line.
2. Use one-inch margins all around.
3. Use a running header: on each page in the upper right corner should appear your last name and the page number. MS Word helps insert running headers.
4. Print black ink on white 8.5 x 11 paper.
5. Use no cover sheet. Instead, in the upper left corner of page 1, provide **your name, your instructor's name, course number, assignment number, and essay due date.**
6. Below that header, center the essay title. Do not underline the title, do not put it in quotation marks, and do not type it in capital letters.

In-text citations: MLA format requires in-text, parenthetical citations of sources. The Modern Language Association of America instructs writers to “insert a brief parenthetical acknowledgement in your paper wherever you incorporate another’s words, facts, or ideas” (214)—as exemplified here.

Works Cited page: MLA format requires, at the end of the essay, a list of sources actually cited (quoted or paraphrased), not a list of works consulted. Begin this list at the top of a new page, number its pages sequentially with the remainder of the essay, and double-space it. The centered title for this page is Works Cited. List entries alphabetically, and use a hanging indentation for each entry.

Sample entries: Here are sample entries for frequently used types of sources. For further help, consult the *MLA Handbook* or Hacker.

Important changes:

- **No more underlining—italicize instead**
- **Include the medium of publication—Print, Web, DVD, Lecture, PDF file, etc—for every entry**
- **URLs are no longer required. Use only if reader will have trouble locating the source without it. (Use angle brackets < > to surround URLs)**
- **The location of a database (library name) is no longer required**

Book—single author/editor [Author. *Book title: Subtitle*. City of publication: Publisher, publication date. Medium.]

Frye, Northrop. *Fables of Identity: Studies in Poetic Mythology*. New York: Harvest/HBJ, 1963. Print.

Book—two or three authors/editors

Bondanella, Peter, and Julia Conaway Bondanella, eds. *Dictionary of Italian Literature*. Westport: Greenwood, 1979. Print.

Work in an Anthology/Collection [Author (of work). “Title.” *Anthology title*. Ed. editor’s name. City of publication: Publisher, publication date. Page(s) on which the select work appears. Medium.]

Lazard, Naomi. “In Answer to Your Query.” *The Norton Book of Light Verse*. Ed. Russell Baker. New York: Norton, 1986. 52-53. Print.

Journal Article [Author. “Title of Article.” *Journal* Volume.issue (year): pages. Medium.]

Yousef, Nancy. “The Monster in a Dark Room: *Frankenstein*, Feminism, and Philosophy.” *Modern Language Quarterly* 63.2 (2002): 197-226. Print.

Journal or Magazine Article (From an Online Database)—E-SOURCE [Author. “Title of Article.” *Journal* Volume.issue (year): pages. Medium. *Database*. Date accessed.]

Yousef, Nancy. “The Monster in a Dark Room: *Frankenstein*, Feminism, and Philosophy.” *Modern Language Quarterly* 63.2 (2002): 197-226. *Expanded Academic ASAP*. Web. 24 Nov. 2003.

Article in a Newspaper [Author. “Title.” *Newspaper* day Mon. year, edition: page(s). Medium. Date Accessed—online sources only]

Weisman, Jonathan. “U.S. Incomes Fell, Poverty Rose in 2002.” *Washington Post* 27 Sept. 2003, final ed.: A1. Print.

Article in a Newspaper—E-SOURCE
Weisman, Jonathan. “U.S. Incomes Fell, Poverty Rose in 2002.” *Washington Post* 27 Sept. 2003, final ed.: A1. Web. 24 Nov. 2003.

Magazine Article [Author. “Title.” *Magazine* day Mon. year: page(s). Medium. Date accessed—online sources only.]

Anderson, Kelli. “Tour de Lance.” *Sports Illustrated* 4 Aug. 2003: 50-53. Print.

Newsmagazine Article—E-SOURCE
Anderson, Kelli. “Tour de Lance.” *Sports Illustrated* 4 Aug. 2003: 50-53. Web. 24 Nov. 2003.