

Article in a Daily Newspaper—E-SOURCE

Brody, J.E. (2007, December 11). Mental reserves keep brain agile. *The New York Times*. Retrieved from <http://www.nytimes.com>

Newsmagazine Article [Author. (Year, Month Day). Title. *Newsmagazine title*, volume, pages.]

Anderson, K. (2003, August 4). Tour de Lance. *Sports Illustrated*, 99, 50-53.

Newsmagazine Article—E-SOURCE

Clay, R. (2008, June). Science vs. ideology: Psychologists fight back about the misuse of research. *Monitor on Psychology*, 39(6). Retrieved from <http://www.apa.org/monitor/>

Review [Author. (Year, Month Day). Title of review [Review of media *Work Reviewed* by author]. *Publication*, Volume, pages.] **NOTE:** Reviews appear in a variety of periodicals, so follow the appropriate model for the periodical.

Schatz, B.R. (2000, November 17). Learning by text or context? [review of the book *The social life of information*, by J.S. Brown & P. Duguid] *Science*, 290, 1304.

Review—E-SOURCE

Axelman, A., & Shapiro, J.L. (2007). Does the solution warrant the problem? [Review of the DVD *Brief therapy with adolescents*, produced by the American Psychological Association, 2007]. *PsycCRITIQUES*, 52 (51). doi: 10.1037/a0009036.

Article on a Website (Nonperiodical Web Document)—E-SOURCE [Author. (Year, Month). *Title of document*. Retrieved from <http://website.com>]

Archer, Z. (n.d.). *Exploring nonverbal communication*. Retrieved from <http://zzyx.ucsc.edu/~archer>

Movie [Producer's name (Producer), & Director's name (Director). (Year) *Film title* [Motion Picture]. Country of origin: Studio]

Mass, J. B. (Producer), & Gluck, D. H. (Director). (1979). *Deeper into hypnosis* [Motion picture]. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall.

Blog post [Author (Year, Month Day). Title of post [Web log message]. Retrieved from <http://website.com>]

MiddleKid. (2007, January 22). Re: The unfortunate prerequisites and consequences of partitioning your mind [Web log message]. Retrieved from http://scienceblogs.com/pharyngula/2001/01/the_unfortunate_prerequisites.php

Personal Communication—Emails, memos, interviews, etc.

APA does not cite personal communication in the reference list. Instead, cite personal communication in text like this: [Name (personal communication, Month Day, Year)]

T.K Lutes (personal communication, April 18, 2001)

(V.-G. Nguyen, personal communication, September 28, 1998)

APA Style Guide 2010



For further assistance with APA style, please consult

- your instructor,
- the American Psychological Association website <<http://www.apastyle.org>>,
- *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 6th ed. (2010).

General APA guidelines:

1. Double-space the entire essay, including quotations and the References page.
2. On your title page, include a running header, the essay title, your name, the class and professor, and the date.
3. Use one-inch margins all around.
4. Use a running header: on each page in the upper right margin should appear a shortened version of the essay's title and then the page number. MS Word helps insert running headers.
5. Print on white, 8.5 x 11-inch paper.
6. At the top of page one, center the title for the essay. Don't underline the title, don't put it in quotation marks, and don't type in all capital letters.
7. Use *italics* rather than underlining.

IN-TEXT CITATIONS: Use in-text, parenthetical citations of sources. Identify the author in a signal phrase, provide the date of publication, and then include a page number after the quotation marks:

EXAMPLE (with direct quotation): Rumbaugh (1995) reported that "Kanzi's comprehension of over 600 novel sentences of request was very comparable to Alia's" (p. 722).

EXAMPLE (without direct quotation): The younger the age at which athletes begin competition, the more likely they are to exhibit a high athletic identity (Baillie, 1993).

If no page numbers are given (as in electronic sources), use paragraph numbers or section headings.

REFERENCES PAGE: At the end of the essay, provide a list of referenced sources. Begin this page at the top of a fresh sheet of paper, number it sequentially with the remainder of the essay, and double-space it. The title for this page is References. List entries alphabetically, and use a hanging indentation for each entry.

NOTE: For any source obtained from the Internet (websites, database articles, electronic journals), review the **☞E-SOURCE** for each category.

Sample entries: Here are sample entries for frequently used types of sources. For further help, consult the *Publication Manual*.

Book—single author/editor [Author's name. (Year of publication). *Title and subtitle*. City of publication, State or Country: Publisher.]

Frye, N. (1963). *Fables of identity: Studies in poetic mythology*. New York, NY: Harvest/HBJ.

Book—two or three authors/editors

Bondanella, P., & Conaway Bondanella, J. (Eds.). (1979). *Dictionary of Italian literature*. Westport, CT: Greenwood.

Chapter in an edited book

Finch, L.M., & Gould, D. (1996). Understanding and intervening with the student athlete to be. In Etzel, E.F., Ferrante, A.P., & Pinkney, J.W. (Eds.), *Counseling college student athletes: Issues and interventions* (pp. 223-245). Morgantown, WV: Fitness Info Technology, Inc.

Work in an Anthology/Collection [Author.

(Year of publication). Title. In Editor's name (Ed.), *Title of anthology* (pages on which work appears). City of publication, State or Country: Publisher.]

Lazard, N. (1986). In answer to your query. In Russell Baker (Ed.), *The Norton book of light verse* (pp. 52-53). New York, NY: Norton.

Journal Article [Author. (Year of publication). Title of Article. *Journal*, volume (issue), pages.]

Light, M.a, & Light, I.H. (2008). The geographic expansion of Mexican immigration in the United States and its implications for local law enforcement. *Law Enforcement Executive Forum Journal*, 8(1), 73-82.

Journal Article—☞E-SOURCE

When Digital Object Identifier (DOI) is known. [Author. (Year of publication). Title of Article. *Journal*, volume (issue), pages. doi: xx.xxxxxxxxxx]

Herbst-Damm, K.L. & Kulik, J.A. (2005). Volunteer support, marital status, and the survival times of terminally ill patients. *Health Psychology*, 24, 225-229. doi:10.1037/0278-6133.24.2.225

Journal Article—☞E-SOURCE

When DOI is unknown. [Author. (Year of publication). Title of Article. *Journal*, volume (issue), pages. Retrieved from <http://website.com>]

Sillick, T.J. & Schutte, N.S. (2006). Emotional intelligence and self-esteem mediate between perceived early parental love and adult happiness. *E-journal of applied Psychology*, 2(2), 38-48. Retrieved from <http://ojs.swin.edu.au/index.php/ejap>

Article in a Daily Newspaper [Author. (Year, Month Day). Title. *Newspaper*, pp. pages.]

Weisman, J. (2003, September 27). U.S. incomes fell, poverty rose in 2002. *Washington Post*, p. A1.