Article in a Daily Newspaper—**SOURCE**

Newsmagazine Article [Author. (Year, Month Day). Title. *Newsmagazine title, volume, pages.*]

Newsmagazine Article—**SOURCE**

Review [Author. (Year, Month Day). Title of review [Review of media Work Reviewed by author]. *Publication, Volume, pages.*] NOTE: Reviews appear in a variety of periodicals, so follow the appropriate model for the periodical.

Review—**SOURCE**


Movie [Producer’s name (Producer), & Director’s name (Director). (Year) *Film title* [Motion Picture]. Country of origin: Studio]


Personal Communication—Emails, memos, interviews, etc.
APA does not cite personal communication in the reference list. Instead, cite personal communication in text like this: [Name (personal communication, Month Day, Year)]
T.K Lutes (personal communication, April 18, 2001)
(V.-G. Nguyen, personal communication, September 28, 1998)
General APA guidelines:

1. Double-space the entire essay, including quotations and the References page.
2. On your title page, include a running header, the essay title, your name, the class and professor, and the date.
3. Use one-inch margins all around.
4. Use a running header: on each page in the upper right margin should appear a shortened version of the essay’s title and then the page number. MS Word helps insert running headers.
5. Print on white, 8.5 x 11-inch paper.
6. At the top of page one, center the title for the essay. Don’t underline the title, don’t put it in quotation marks, and don’t type in all capital letters.
7. Use *italics* rather than underlining.

**IN-TEXT CITATIONS:** Use in-text, parenthetical citations of sources. Identify the author in a signal phrase, provide the date of publication, and then include a page number after the quotation marks:

**EXAMPLE** (with direct quotation): Rumbaugh (1995) reported that “Kanzi’s comprehension of over 600 novel sentences of request was very comparable to Alia’s” (p. 722).

**EXAMPLE** (without direct quotation): The younger the age at which athletes begin competition, the more likely they are to exhibit a high athletic identity (Baillie, 1993).

If no page numbers are given (as in electronic sources), use paragraph numbers or section headings.

**REFERENCES PAGE:** At the end of the essay, provide a list of referenced sources. Begin this page at the top of a fresh sheet of paper, number it sequentially with the remainder of the essay, and double-space it. The title for this page is References. List entries alphabetically, and use a hanging indentation for each entry.

**NOTE:** For any source obtained from the Internet (websites, database articles, electronic journals), review the **ΩE-SOURCE** for each category.

**Sample entries:** Here are sample entries for frequently used types of sources. For further help, consult the *Publication Manual*.

**Book—single author/editor** [Author’s name. (Year of publication). *Title and subtitle*. City of publication, State or Country: Publisher.]


**Work in an Anthology/Collection** [Author. (Year of publication). Title. In Editor’s name (Ed.). *Title of anthology* (pages on which work appears). City of publication, State or Country: Publisher.]


**Journal Article** [Author. (Year of publication). Title of Article. *Journal*, volume (issue), pages.]


**Journal Article—ΩE-SOURCE**

*When Digital Object Identifier (DOI) is known.* [Author. (Year of publication). Title of Article. *Journal*, volume (issue), pages. doi: xx.xxxxxxx]


**Journal Article—ΩE-SOURCE**


**Article in a Daily Newspaper** [Author. (Year, Month Day). Title. *Newspaper*, pp. pages.]